

Let  $a, b,$  and  $c$  be positive real numbers. Prove that

$$(a^5 - a^2 + 3)(b^5 - b^2 + 3)(c^5 - c^2 + 3) \geq (a + b + c)^3.$$

$$a^5 - a^2 + 3 \geq \dots$$

$$(\dots)(\dots)(\dots) \geq (a+b+c)^3$$

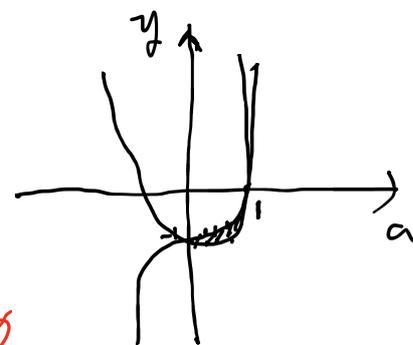
$$(a^3-1)(a^2-1) = a^5 - a^2 - a^3 + 1 = a^5 - a^2 + 3$$

$+a^3+2$                        $+a^3+2$

$$a^5 - a^2 + 3 \geq \underbrace{(a^3-1)(a^2-1)}_{\geq 0} \geq 0$$

$$a^5 - a^3 - a^2 + 1 \geq 0$$

$$\underline{a^5 - a^2 + 3 \geq a^3 + 2} \quad \text{①}$$



$0 < a < 1, a > 1, a = 1$

lemma  $(a^3+2)(b^3+2)(c^3+2) \geq (a+b+c)^3$

proof  $(a^3+2)^{\frac{1}{3}}(b^3+2)^{\frac{1}{3}}(c^3+2)^{\frac{1}{3}} \geq (a+b+c)$

$\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 1$   
 $\hookrightarrow$  Hölder

②

$$(a^3+1+1)^{\frac{1}{3}}(1+b^3+1)^{\frac{1}{3}}(1+1+c^3)^{\frac{1}{3}} \geq (a+b+c)$$

$$\hookrightarrow (a^3+1+1)^{\frac{1}{3}}(1+b^3+1)^{\frac{1}{3}}(1+1+c^3)^{\frac{1}{3}} \geq a^{\frac{1}{3}} \left| \frac{1}{3} \right|^{\frac{1}{3}} + 1^{\frac{1}{3}} \left| \frac{1}{3} \right|^{\frac{1}{3}} + 1^{\frac{1}{3}} \left| \frac{1}{3} \right|^{\frac{1}{3}} (c^3)^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$\geq a + b + c \quad \square$$

